

DEBT WRITE OFF POLICY

1. This forms part of the Council's Corporate Debt Management and Recovery policy (Appendix 2).
2. The Council is committed to ensuring that debt write offs are kept to a minimum by taking all reasonable steps to collect monies due. There will be situations where the debt recovery process fails to recover some or all of the debt and will need to be considered for write off. The Council views such cases very much as exceptions and this document provides the framework within which procedures must be documented and followed.
3. The Debt Management and Recovery policy takes account of the impact that getting into debt can have on people and their families, so it also encourages people to pay, and aims to provide all reasonable facilities and assistance for them to do so. Before writing off debt, the Council will satisfy itself that all reasonable steps have been taken to collect it and that no further recovery action is possible or practicable. It will take into account the age, size and types of debt, together with any other factors that it feels are relevant to the individual case.
4. The Council will only consider write off in the following circumstances:

Category	Requirement	Action
De-minimus / Uneconomic to collect	Debts less than £25.00 would not be cost effective to pursue. Sundry Income Debts of £100 plus which have been returned from tracing agents and where legal costs will exceed the debt.	Submit for Write Off
Debtor deceased – No Estate	Insufficient funds in estate to discharge debt.	Submit for Write Off
Debtor absconded / Unable to Trace / Detained or Imprisonment *	All attempts to trace debtor have failed. Including tracing agent for debts over £25.00. Including long-term imprisonment (12 months) or more.	Submit for Write Off
Debtor in bankruptcy or liquidation or other insolvency proceedings including Debt Relief Orders**	A claim against the debtor has been lodged with the administrators. No dividend is to be paid or the balance after the dividend is submitted.	Submit for Write Off
Debt cannot be proved (conflict of evidence)	An explanation should be given as to why recovery cannot be made.	Submit for Write Off
Ill Health & no means	Written evidence of one of the following criteria: 1. Terminal illness and limited means 2. Where payment would cause further ill health 3. Old age and frailty and no financial	Submit for Write Off

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	assistance 4. Severely mentally impaired and no financial assistance 5. Long term hospitalisation or residential care and no means to pay	
Undue hardship and debt remaining following negotiated settlement.	Where the debtor can provide written evidence of genuine financial difficulty, showing evidence of inability to pay even small instalments, or that such payment will cause undue hardship.	Submit for Write Off
Debt remitted by the Court	Action in the Magistrates Court has resulted in the Magistrates remitting the debt, leaving the Council with no alternative but to write off the amount.	Submit for Write Off
Irrecoverable / Out of Jurisdiction***	The debtor has moved out of legal jurisdiction or the debt has been returned nulla bona and all other recovery avenues have failed.	Submit for Write Off

** If a debtor's whereabouts become known after the write-off has been approved, then the debt should be written back on.*

*** If a dividend is subsequently paid, then the debt should be written back on.*

**** If the debtor subsequently moves back into legal jurisdiction, then the debt should be written back on.*

5. Debts will normally only be considered for write off where the account is "closed" (i.e. no recurring debt). Only in exceptional circumstances will amounts on "live" (i.e. ongoing accruing debt) accounts be considered for write off. Such cases must demonstrate that further recovery action will not achieve collection of the debt.
6. The Head of Finance will be accountable to Cabinet Committee for the effective management of debt write offs and will ensure that appropriate performance management arrangements are introduced across all Council service and debt areas.
7. Decisions on the write off of individual debts will be taken in accordance with the Council's Scheme of Delegation. They must also comply with all relevant statutory requirements and those of the Head of Finance or designated representative(s).
8. Cabinet Committee will receive an annual report from the Head of Finance summarising performance on debt write offs during the previous year.
9. Each Service Head will be responsible for the initial recovery of debt within their service. Where the debt is collected through Sundry Income the Head of Finance will be responsible. Once recovery action is required this must be passed to the recovery section who will then take ownership of the debt.
10. The Heads of Service will be responsible for the regular review of debts and will consider the need for write off of individual debts within their jurisdiction, monthly.

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11. Negotiated settlements generally result in the need for a write off. Any negotiation of a settlement at court will be the responsibility of the Court Officer, as such situations cannot be planned and we need to respond immediately. Any other negotiated settlement will require approval according to the Scheme of Delegation i.e. the write off amount is the sum being remitted through negotiation.
12. Prior to write off being proposed, the debt will be reviewed to ensure that no Further recovery action is possible or practicable.
13. Following the appropriate investigation, those debts still considered irrecoverable will be proposed for write off. The following information needs to be provided for each debt to the officer who authorises the write offs:
 - Debtors name
 - Debtors address
 - Description of debt
 - Period of debt and / or date of invoice
 - Amount to be written off
 - Reason for write offSupporting documentation must be retained and available that shows:
 - Evidence to support write off
 - Recovery history
 - Details of tracing and enquiries carried outIn considering a debt for write-off the following conditions will apply:
 - Each case will be considered on its merits
 - Each request will be supported by relevant documentation
 - Each case will receive authorisation from the appropriate authorised officer
14. Appropriate records of all authorised write offs will be maintained and reviewed periodically against live caseload. This will enable any trends to be identified and will support the review of the Policy every 12 months.
15. Authorisation levels are reflected in the Scheme of Delegation within the following parameter.

Section Manager / Team Leader	up to £2,000
Head of Service / Revenues Manager	up to £10,000
Section 151 Officer or Deputy Section 151 Officer	up to £20,000
Head of Finance or Chief Executive in consultation with the Portfolio Member	over £20,000
16. The Head of Service will record all write-off decisions, and provide a summary to the Head of Finance. This will be available for further Scrutiny, for Audit purposes and for reporting to Cabinet.
17. The Head of Corporate Finance will submit an annual report to Cabinet identifying the following:
 - A summary of debts written off in each debt area showing reason for write-off, values and number of cases.
 - Collection performance for each service area
 - Level of arrears outstanding
 - Level of provision for bad and doubtful debts